

5-5-2015

Lec. Computer Graphics

Spaces of Computer Graphics

Scalar Space:-

entities: Real and Complex quantities  
operation: addition, subtraction

ہر چیز کو اس کی جگہ پر لایا جائے گا

Euclidean Space:-

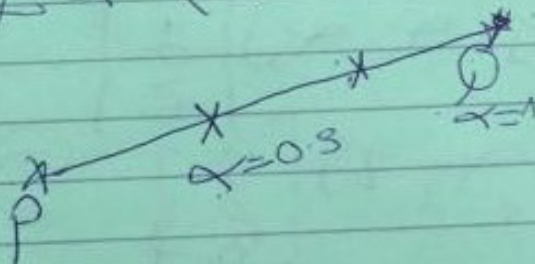
Points:- location  
vectors:- direction  
Scalar.

ہر چیز کو اس کی جگہ پر لایا جائے گا  
Computer Graphics

$$S = P + \alpha(Q - P)$$

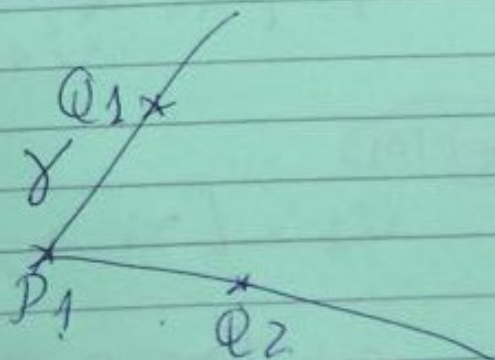
Point + vector

↳ line segment



$$S_1 = P_1 + \alpha(Q_2 - P_1)$$

$$S_2 = P_1 + \gamma(Q_1 - P_1)$$



abstract

je, 4  
computer graphics

Space

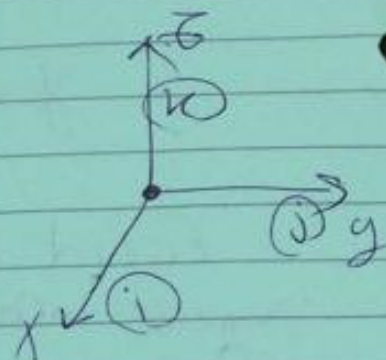
Points, vectors  
Point vector addition  
Scalar - scalar  
Scalar - vector  
Point - vector

Frame

{ Three independent unit vectors }  
[ origin

Point

$$P = [x_1 \ x_2 \ x_3] \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix} \\ = [x]^T [v]$$



Use original Point. بالنسبة للنقطة الأصلية

$$P = P_0 + [x_1 \ x_2 \ x_3] \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix}$$

$$P = \underbrace{[x_1 \ x_2 \ x_3 \ 1]}_{1 \times 4} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ P_0 \end{bmatrix}}_{4 \times 1} \Rightarrow$$

vector

$$v_1 = [x_1 \ x_2 \ x_3] \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix}$$

$$v_1 = \underbrace{[x_1 \ x_2 \ x_3 \ 0]}_{1 \times 4} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ P_0 \end{bmatrix}}_{4 \times 1}$$

(2)



$\therefore \psi \rightarrow \text{Constant} :- \quad \psi = \begin{bmatrix} \psi \\ \psi_0 \end{bmatrix}$

• النقطة 4 في الملاحظات

$$\psi_2 = \delta^+ \psi$$

$$\psi_2 = \alpha^2 \psi$$

$$u = \mu \psi$$

↳ Coordinate Translation

12-5-2015

## \* Lec. Computer Graphics \*

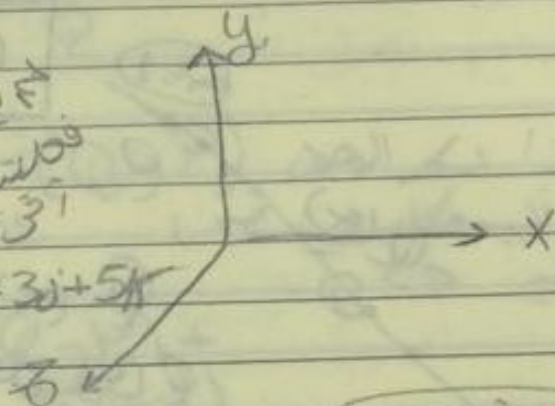
### ⇒ Primitives

- \* Points
- \* Line Segments
- \* Vectors

### ⇒ Euclidean Space

Points

Vectors  $(F=2i+3j+5k)$



### Operation

Points → EUC. Distance

Vector

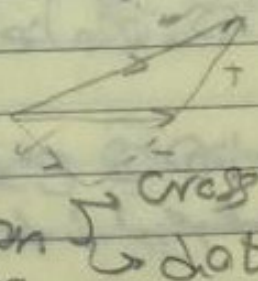
→ Addition

→ Subtraction

→ Multiplication

→ Scalar vector

$$\sqrt{(x_2-x_1)^2 + (y_2-y_1)^2 + (z_2-z_1)^2}$$



Cross

dot

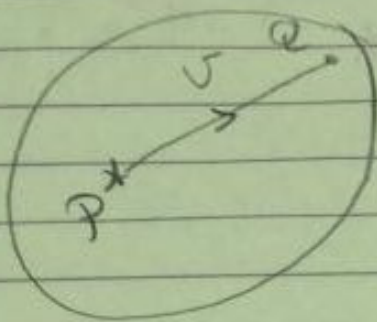
Line Segment

### ⇒ All the Space

- \* Points
- \* Vectors
- \* Line Segment

Span at point P in the direction of vector  $v$  with magnitude  $|v|$  to each





Line Segment

$$Q = P + U$$

Point

Point

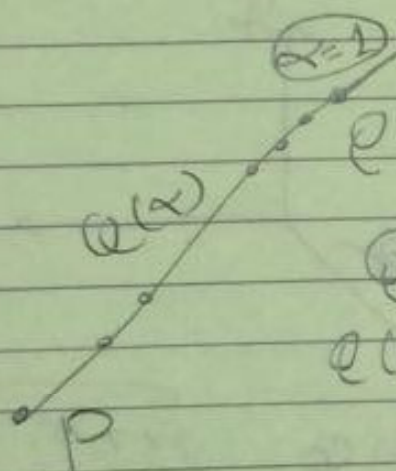
vector

Euclidean space

$$U = Q - P$$

vector

في الفضاء



$$Q(\alpha) - P = \alpha(Q - P)$$

نقطة على الخط  
في الفضاء

at  $\alpha = 0.7$   
P to Q is 70% of the way

في الفضاء  
Line segment

$$Q = P + \alpha(Q - P)$$

$$= \alpha Q + (1 - \alpha)P$$

1 - alpha = P weight  
alpha = Q weight

$$1 - \alpha + \alpha = [1]$$

Line segment  
العلاقة في

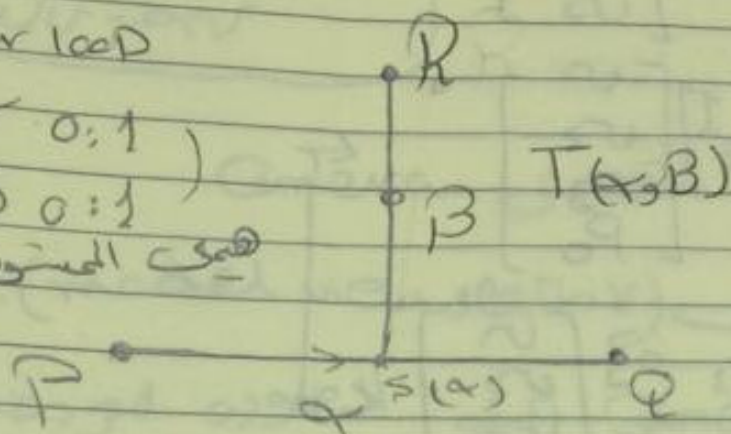
نقطة في المستوى

For loop

( $\alpha$  0:1)  
( $\beta$  0:1)

نقطة

نقطة في المستوى



$$S(\alpha) = P + \alpha(Q - P)$$

Starting Point      Line       $Q \leftarrow P$

$$T(\alpha, \beta) = P + \alpha(Q - P) + \beta(R - S(\alpha))$$

$$T(\alpha, \beta) = P + \alpha(Q - P) + \beta(R - P + \alpha(Q - P))$$

نقطة في المستوى

Representation

$$U = \alpha_1 U_1 + \alpha_2 U_2 + \alpha_3 U_3$$

$$P = \beta_1 U_1 + \beta_2 U_2 + \beta_3 U_3$$

نقطة في المستوى

$$P = P_0 + \beta_1 U_1 + \beta_2 U_2 + \beta_3 U_3$$

3 unit vector + origin = frame

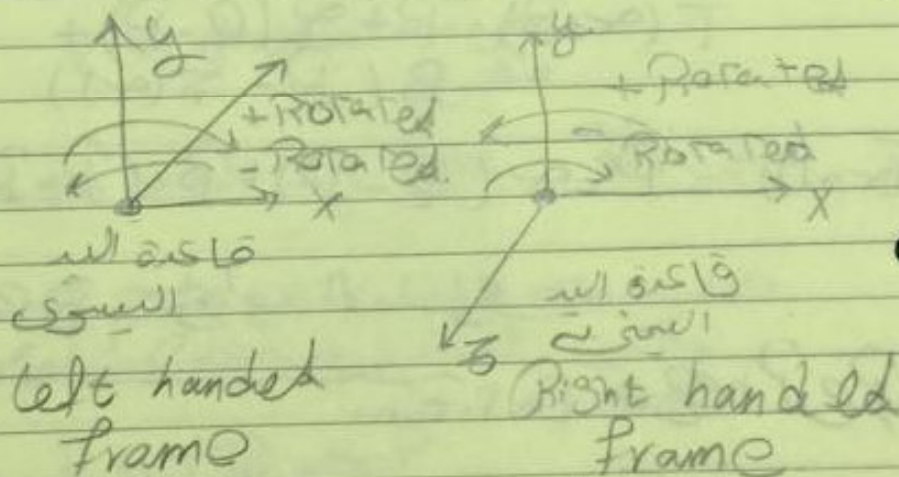
(3)



$$U = [\alpha_1 \ \alpha_2 \ \alpha_3] \begin{bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$P = [B_1 \ B_2 \ B_3] \begin{bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \\ p_0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$U = [\alpha_1 \ \alpha_2 \ \alpha_3 \ 0] \begin{bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \\ p_0 \end{bmatrix}$$



OpenGL  $\rightarrow$  Right handed frame

$U = UV$   $\rightarrow$  Translate

$$W = \begin{matrix} \swarrow & \nwarrow \\ \text{World} & \text{View} \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} \swarrow & \nwarrow \\ \text{World} & \text{View} \end{matrix}$$

if from View Frame

$$P = \begin{matrix} \swarrow & \nwarrow \\ \text{World} & \text{View} \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} \swarrow & \nwarrow \\ \text{World} & \text{View} \end{matrix}$$

$U = \frac{u}{u}$   $\rightarrow$  go if scale Matrix

Translational

(4)

$$w_u = M \times u$$

$$wv = A \times v$$

\* تحويل Camera إلى world

أو (model view matrix)

\* تحويل Camera إلى العالم (world)

(Projection Matrix)

هو التحويل من world إلى camera  
أو (model transformation)

(Model Transformation) أو